	Design and Technology Long Term Plan Cycle A					
Year group	Autumn	Spring	Summer			
EYFS	Happily Ever After/Jesus is the Reason for the	Life's a Journey/ God's Wonderful World	Commotion in the Ocean / Nature's Kitchen			
	<u>Season</u>					
		<u>Make</u>	<u>Make</u>			
	<u>Make</u>	Junk model London buses	Junk model submarines			
	Build a bridge or a boat, for the Gingerbread Man	Huge London bus using play blocks	Salt dough fish (Nursery)			
	to cross the river	Make hatching eggs using split pins	Create superhero vegetables with pipe cleaners,			
	Playdough gingerbread men	Make party decorations	googly eyes and pieces of fabric			
	Ant pies in the mud kitchen	Paper weaving – Easter Cards	Superhero mask/ capes Superhero laser goggles or cuffs using card			
			Design and make evil pea traps			
			Design and make evil ped traps			
Y1/2	<u>Local Heros</u>	We do like to be beside the seaside	Where would you prefer to live England or Africa?			
, _	Mechanics - Propeller boat	<u>Textiles</u> - Puppet Making	<u>Materials</u> - African Paper Mask			
	Design and make a propeller boat and see whether you can avoid an iceberg!	Create a Seaside Puppet Show to share with the EYFS	Design and make a paper mask for your new tribe			
	you can avoid an icescig.	(i.e Punch and Judy) or link to Pathways Book	ST CO			
	John Ericsson invented the ship propeller.					
		Make puppets and build a class theatre to tell their stories!	Mlle Hipolyte – contemporary animal masks			
		Jim Henson – muppets				

Y3/4 **Local Detectives Ruthless Romans Go Greece Lightening Electronics/Construction** - Miners Lamp **Construction** - Roman Shields **Textiles** - Greek sandals Design and make a lamp to help the miners see Design and make a shield to keep a Roman solider Design and make a pair of Greek sandals, to fit down the mines. safe in battle your feet In the style of the Davy Lamp (Sir Humphry Davy) incorporating a bulb (Thomas Eddison) https://www.redtedart.com/div-roman-shield-ks2/ Mechanisms – Pop Up Christmas Cards https://www.hamilton-trust.org.uk/topics/unit/1359https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=qGujUeAdtNc making-sandals/ Contemporary Link – police riot shield designed by Contemporary link – Designer **Jimmy Choo Arnold** – Are they a similar design? **Designer – Matthew Reinhart** War Child **Trailblazers** Y5/6 **Smashing Saxons Materials/Construction/Electronics - Games** Food - Then (rations) and Now **Textiles** - Anglo Saxon Purses Design and bake a main meal on a budget Design and make a Mayan Temple Marble Run Design and make a fabric money container that considering seasonality and ratios game for the summer favre (considering costs). doesn't let the money fall out! **Tom Karen** - Marble Run inventor Use a drawstring, a catch/button or zip Phillip Harburn – first male TV chef 1946 Protoype in card then a large scale whole class model (in wood). Add the electrical element to the design (light, buzzer, switches etc). Apply knowledge of computing to program, monitor and Mary Berry Jamie Oliver Nadiya Hussain control the product/ use CAD. Contemporary wallet designers: Fendi, Louis Traditional cook School Dinners Great British Bake Off John Spinello – designer of the buzzer game **Vuitton. Dior** Operation Optional - Whilst working in groups on the main structure. Make peg Mayan Worry dolls. Michelin Star chef - Heston Blumenthal

	Design and Technology Long Term Plan Cycle B					
Year group	Autumn	Spring	Summer			
EYFS	Let There Be Light/Let's Celebrate	All Creatures Great and Small/All Aboard the Jolly	Stomp, chomp ROAR/A Bucket full of Memories			
		Roger!				
	<u>Make</u>		<u>Make</u>			
	Junk model Mr. Bear's house	<u>Make</u>	Create dinosaurs with half a paper plate and			
	Make a patchwork quilt using different art media	Spring dream catchers	kitchen rolls for legs			
	Make bear masks	Make salt dough mice	Make dinosaur heads using an egg box			
	Den building outside play – real bricks, real	Junk model crocodiles	Make a play dough dinosaur and add pasta shape			
	hay/straw/sticks to build with	Design their own pirate flag and treasure map	'spikes'			
	Make a house frame using playdough and straws	Salt dough treasure	Make something for a teddy so that you won't lose			
	or marshmallows and pasta		him			
	Pig snouts using egg boxes and elastic		Create a lost property box			
	and a		Make a split pin teddy bear			
Y1/2	Great and Ghastly Events	Memory Box	<u>Unbelievable UK</u>			
, _	Construction/Materials	Food - Apple Crumble and Oatcakes	<u>Mechanisms</u> - Build a Car			
	<u>Materials</u> - Build a Bed	Bake a pudding to remind your grandparents of	Design and make, a moving vehicle to carry an			
	Design and build a strong bed for the brave	their school dinners	egg safely across uneven ground			
	soldiers in the Scutari Hospital.	Children to make an apple crumble and custard.				
		Invite grandparents in to eat.				
	(spaghetti, paper straws, card, wood)	Tunkiki malanda Dalis Garikh				
	Construction – Houses	Traditional cook – Delia Smith				
	Design and make a Tudor and compare to a	Phys. Level Food Charm Osterlan	Fredrick Bremer first UK car 1892			
	modern day house – which is the safest?	Plus: Local Food - Cheesy Oatcakes	(Carl Benz 1886 first car			
	model if day node which is the salest?					
	Designer – Sir Christopher Wren	Mechanisms - Easter cards - Sliders				

Y3/4 Incredible Italia! **Stones and Bones** Land of the Pharoahs Food - Pizzas and Pasta **Materials Mechanisms** - Pulleys and Levers Bake pizza (base and toppings) for a class party! Design and make accessories to dress like a Design and make a pulley to lift the final block onto a (duplo) pyramid caveman Salt Dough Jewellery and Paper Mache Cave Man Axe Gino D'Campo Massimo Bottura **Designer: Elisha Otis** – in 1857 he invented the https://www.redtedart.com/stone-age-craft-how-to-makefirst pulley elevator in New York a-paper-axe/ https://www.imagininghistorv.co.uk/post/stone-ageactivities-crafts-for-kids Extra art: Giuseppe Arcimboldo as cooking won't https://www.imagininghistory.co.uk/post/creating-a-caveneed many weeks (see the Art Curriculum) painting Y5/6 Raid, Invade, Staved Rags to Riches **Amazing Amazon Mechanisms** - CAMS Toys **Construction** - A Viking Longship **Construction** - Amazon Bridge Building Create a new toy for our nursery children Design and make a Viking Longship that is Design and build a bridge to span the KS2 historically accurate and floats playground (How can we make it strong enough?) https://www.instructables.com/Mechanical-Cam-Toys/ The Iron Bridge is a cast iron arch bridge that crosses the River Severn in Shropshire. Opened in Designer: Jacques de Vaucanson is often regarded 1781, it was the first major bridge in the world to as the greatest mechanical toy crafter of all times Apply knowledge of computing to program, be made of cast iron. monitor and control the product/use CAD. Designed by - Thomas Farnolls Pritchard Apply knowledge of computing to program, monitor and control the product/use CAD. (Built by – Abraham Darby) Apply knowledge of computing to program, monitor and control the product/ use CAD.

	DT Progression of skills, knowledge and vocabulary				
		Physical Development	Expressive Art and Design	PSED/UTW	
End of EYFS	Nursery: Skills and Knowledge	 Use large-muscle movements to wave flags and streamers, paint and make marks. Choose the right resources to carry out their own plan. Use one-handed tools and equipment, for example, making snips in paper with scissors. 	 Make imaginative 'small worlds' with blocks and construction kits, such as a city with buildings and a park. Explore different materials freely, in order to develop their ideas about how to use them and what to make. Develop their own ideas and then decide which materials to use to express them. Create closed shapes with continuous lines and begin to use these shapes to represent objects. 	Select and use activities and resources, with help when needed. This helps them to achieve a goal they have chosen or one which is suggested to them. UTW Explore how thingswork.	
	Reception: Skills and Knowledge	 Progress towards a more fluent style of moving, with developing control and grace. Develop their small motor skills so that they can use a range of tools competently, safely and confidently. 	 Explore, use and refine a variety of artistic effects to express their ideas and feelings. Return to and build on their previous learning, refining ideas and developing their ability to represent them. Create collaboratively, sharing ideas, resources and skills. 		
	ELG: Skills and Knowledge	 Fine Motor Use a range of small tools, including scissors, paintbrushes and cutlery 	 Creating with Materials Safely use and explore a variety of materials, tools and techniques, experimenting with colour, design, texture, form and function. Share their creations, explaining the process they have used. 		
	Vocabulary	Key vocabulary: tools, scissors and paintbrushes	Key vocabulary: materials, tools, explore, materials, colour, design, texture, form, function, creations, process, evaluate	Key vocablulay: explore, choose	

		Design	Make	Evaluate
End of Y2	Skills	Children design purposeful, functional, appealing products for themselves and other users based on design criteria. They generate, develop, model and communicate their ideas through talking, drawing, templates, mock-ups and, where appropriate, information and communication technology.	Children select from and use a range of tools and equipment to perform practical tasks [for example, cutting, shaping, joining and finishing]. They select from and use a wide range of materials and components, including construction materials, textiles and ingredients, according to their characteristics. Children can: • begin to select and use a range of tools and equipment to cut, shape, join and finish • with help, measure and mark out to the nearest cm. • cut, shape and score materials with some accuracy; • assemble, join and combine materials, components or ingredients in order to make a product. • begin to use simple finishing techniques to improve the appearance of their product, such as adding simple decorations	Children explore and evaluate a range of existing products. They evaluate their ideas and products against design criteria.
	Knowledge	Children can: use their knowledge of existing products and their own experience to create their own ideas design products that have a purpose and explain how it will be suitable for the user plan how the products will look and work, through talking and simple annotated drawings plan and test ideas using templates begin to understand and follow simple design criteria;	select from and use a wide range of materials and components, including construction materials, textiles and ingredients, according to their characteristics.	explore and evaluate existing products mainly through discussions, comparisons and simple written evaluations. talk about their design ideas and what they are making. as they work, start to identify strengths and possible changes they might make to refine their existing design. evaluate their products and ideas against their simple design criteria

	 choose the best tools and materials for the project and explain why they are 		talk about what went well and what they would do differently next time
Vocabulary	Key vocabulary: purposeful, functional, appealing products, design criteria, products, templates, annotated drawings	Key vocabulary: tools, cut, shape, join, finish, materials, components, measure, mark, score, assemble, improve, appearance	Key vocabulary: explore, evaluate, improve, refine, design, product, criteria
	Technical Knowledge	Technical Knowledge	Technical Knowledge
	Materials and Construction Children build structures, exploring how they can be made stronger, stiffer and more stable.	Mechanisms	Textiles
Designer/Crafts Person/Cook	Mlle Hipolyte – contemporary animal masks Sir Christopher Wren - Great Fire of London rebuild	Fredrick Bremer first UK car 1892 Carl Benz 1886 first car John Ericsson invented the ship propeller.	Jim Henson - muppets
Skills	build simple structures, exploring how they can be made stronger, stiffer and more stable (use joining, rolling, folding, laying bricks to spread out the weight not directly on top of each other and own ideas); use safe ways of cutting materials including a junior hacksaw with support	explore and create products using mechanisms, such as levers, sliders, wheels and axles	 children can: assemble, join and combine materials, demonstrate how to measure, cut and join fabric to make a simple product. use a basic running stich or glue to join fabric. begin to use simple finishing techniques to improve the appearance of their product, such as adding simple decorations
Knowledge	select from and use a wide range of materials and components, according to their characteristics. talk about and start to understand the simple working characteristics of materials and components.	say why they have chosen moving parts.	children can: choose a suitable textile according to their characteristic and explain why.
Vocabulary	Key vocabulary: strong, stiff, stable, design, components, structures, joining, equipment, material, fabric, shape, glue, cut, fold, staple, join, function, refine, adhesive, template	Key vocabulary: slider, lever, pivot, slot, card, masking tape, join, pull, push, up, down, straight, curve, forwards, backwards, vehicle, wheel, axle, axle holder, cutting, joining, moving, tools, equipment materials	Key vocabulary: textile, assemble, join, combine, materials, measure, cut, product, running stitch, finishing, tools, fabrics, decorate, finish

	Technical Knowledge	Technical Knowledge
	FOOd Children use the basic principles of a healthy and varied diet to prepare dishes. They understand where food comes from.	Electronics
Cook	Delia Smith – traditional cook	N/A
Skills	Children can: • with support, follow a simple plan or recipe; • design and prepare simple dishes • follow hygiene procedures (washing hands and cleaning work surfaces); • select and use hand tools and equipment safely such as scissors, graters, safe knives • cut, peel and grate ingredients, • measure and weigh ingredients using measuring cups	
Knowledge	Children can: explain where in the world different foods come from; understand that all food comes from plants or animals and has to be farmed, grown or caught name and sort foods into the five groups in the Eatwell Guide; understand that everyone should eat at least five portions of fruit and vegetables every day and start to explain why;	
Vocabulary	Key vocabulary: healthy, unhealthy, source, fruit, vegetables, carbohydrates, proteins, dairy, oils, clean, safe, dirty, unsafe, amount, ingredients, recipe, weight, cut, peel, grate, slice, farmed, plant, hygiene.	

		Design	Make	Evaluate
End of Y4	Skills	Children use research and develop design criteria to inform the design of innovative, functional, appealing products that are fit for purpose, aimed at particular individuals or groups. They generate, develop, model and communicate their ideas through discussion, annotated sketches, cross-sectional and exploded diagrams, prototypes, pattern pieces and computer-aided design Children can: • use computer-aided design to develop and communicate their ideas where able • use annotated sketches and cross-sectional drawings to develop and communicate their ideas; • test ideas out through using prototypes;	Children select from and use a wider range of tools and equipment to perform practical tasks [for example, cutting, shaping, joining and finishing], accurately. They select from and use a wider range of materials and components, including construction materials, textiles and ingredients, according to their functional properties and aesthetic qualities. Children can: • with growing independence, measure and mark out to the nearest cm and millimetre. • cut, shape, score, assemble and join materials/components with some degree of accuracy to make a simple product; • begin to select and use finishing techniques to improve the appearance of a product such as hemming, fabric paints and digital graphics.	Children investigate and analyse a range of existing products. They evaluate their ideas and products against their own design criteria and consider the views of others to improve their work. They understand how key events and individuals in design and technology have helped shape the world.

Knowledge	Children can:	Children can:	Children can:
	 use their knowledge of a range of existing products to help generate their ideas; start to explain their choice of materials and components including function and aesthetics; explore different initial ideas before coming up with a final design; design innovative and appealing products that have a clear purpose and are aimed at a specific user identify features that will appeal to that customers; develop and follow a simple design criteria; 	 use a wider range of materials and components, including construction materials, textiles, mechanical and electrical components and ingredients, according to their functional properties and aesthetic qualities. select from and use a wider range of tools and equipment to cut, shape, join and finish accurately, explaining their choices 	 explore and evaluate existing products, explaining its purpose and whether it is designed well to meet the intended purpose. explore what materials/ingredients products are made from and suggest reasons for this. consider their design criteria as they make progress and alter their plans when needed. begin to consider the views of others and offer feedback evaluate their product against their original design criteria.
Vocabulary	Key vocabulary: research, design criteria, innovative, functional, appealing products, fit for purpose, intended user, features, customer, aesthetic, annotated sketches, cross sectional drawings, prototypes	Key vocabulary: cut, shape, score, join, assemble, materials, components, functional properites, aesthetics, mark, measure, cm, mm, hemming, finishing techniques, improve, appearance	Key vocabulary: explore, criteria, evaluate, product, purpose, user, needs, design, methods, strengths, areas for development, view, preference, reasons, improve, designer, manufacturer
	Technical Knowledge	Technical Knowledge	Technical Knowledge
	Materials and Construction Children apply their understanding of how to strengthen, stiffen and reinforce more complex structures.	Mechanisms	Textiles
Designer/Crafts	Sir Humphry Davy – Davy Lamp	Matthew Reinhart – pop up Christmas cards	Greek Craft People
Person/Cook	Thomas Eddison – bulb Arnold – contempory riot shields Cavemen crafts people		Jimmy Choo – contempary shoe designer
Skills	Children can: • know how to measure, mark out, cut and shape a range of materials, using appropriate tools, equipment and techniques.use a range of techniques to shape mouldable materials (paper Mache and salt dough)	use mechanical systems in their products and explain why it was chosen	Children can:

	use safe ways of cutting materials including a junior hacksaw		
Knowledge		understand and explain how mechanical systems such as pulleys and pop ups create movement.	chose the textile according to their functional properties and appearance begin to develop an understanding of materials and ways they can be attached to each other (glue, tying, sewing) to make a simple product
Vocabular		Key vocabulary: pulley, rotation, spindle, motion, function, ratio, transmit, axle, annotated drawings, input, output, align, tabs,	Key vocabulary: fabric, properties, function, template, attach, running stitch, basting stitch, cross stitch, fastening, structure, finishing technique, strength, weakness, stiffening, templates, stitch, measure
	Technical Knowledge FOOd Children understand and apply the principles of a healthy and varied diet. They prepare and cook a variety of predominantly savoury dishes using a range of cooking techniques. They understand seasonality, and know where and how a variety of ingredients are grown, reared, caught and processed.	Technical Knowledge Electronics	
Designer/Co Person/Co	Adamsina Battana	Sir Humphry Davy) – Davy Lamp Thomas Eddison - bulbs	
Skills	Children can:	Children can: add a simple electrical circuit in their product add a switch, bulb alter their product after checking	

		T	
	 use a range of techniques such as whisking, crushing, grating, cutting, kneading and baking; learn to use a range of tools and equipment safely and appropriately, and learn to follow hygiene procedures; measure and weigh ingredients to the nearest gram and millilitre; with support, use a heat source to cook; present their product in an interesting way 		
Knowledge	Children can: start to know when (seasonality), where and how food is grown (such as herbs, tomatoes and strawberries) in the UK, Europe and the wider world; explain that a healthy diet is made up of a variety and balance of different food and drink,	start to understand that electrical systems have an input, process and output, and can be used to create a functional product	
Vocabulary	Key vocabulary: savoury, sweet, recipe, appearance, peeling, chopping, grating, mixing, spreading, kneading, whisking, baking, prepare, temperature, taste, texture, hygiene, safety, measure, gram, kilogram, oven, hob, cook, utensils, seasonality, recipe	Key vocabulary: circuit, fault, connection, battery, battery holder, bulb, wire, bulb holder, insulator, conductor, crocodile clip, control, program, system, input, output	

Y6 to inform the design of innovative, functional, appealing products that are fit for purpose, aimed example, cutting, shaping	• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •
sectional and exploded diagrams, prototypes and computer-aided design. Children can: use annotated sketches, cross-sectional drawings or exploded diagrams (possibly computer-aided design) to develop and communicate their ideas; choices select from an materials and construction mechanical coingredients, act functional projection qualities. independently measurements cut, shape and materials with accuracy. according to their function aesthetic qualities. Children can: with growing of an duse a wide equipment to definish accurate choices select from an materials and construction mechanical coingredients, act functional projection and componer	understand how key events and individuals in design and technology have helped shape the world. confidence, select from er range of tools and cut, shape, join and ely, explaining their and use a wider range of components, including materials, textiles, imponents and coording to their aperties and aesthetic at the accurate as and mark out discore a range of

Knowledge	 Use their knowledge of a broad range of existing products to help generate their ideas Use research to inform and develop a detailed design criteria for an innovative, functional and appealing product that is fit for purpose and aimed at a target market; design products that have a clear purpose and indicate the design features of their products that will appeal to the intended user; explain how particular parts of their products work and what tools they will need; consider the availability and costings of resources when planning out designs; apply their understanding of computers to program, monitor and control their products 		 Children can: complete detailed analysis of other products on the market. critically evaluate the quality of design, manufacture and fitness for purpose of products as they design and make. confidently consider the views of others and offer feedback evaluate their ideas and products against the original design criteria, making changes as needed evaluate the key events and designs of individuals in design and technology that have helped shape the world
Vocabulary	Key vocabulary: research, design criteria, innovative, functional, appealing products, fit for purpose, intended user, appeal, annotated sketches, cross sectional drawings, exploded diagrams, costings, enterprise, prototype	Key vocabulary: tools, equipment, cut, shape, join, assemble, finish, accurately, materials, components, construction materials, textiles, mechanical, ingredients, functional properities, aesthetic qualities, precision, finishing techniques, appearance	Key vocabulary: market, manufacture/r, innovate, sustainability, effective, designed, suitable, successful, improvement, intended, impact, products, functional, investigate, methods, analyse, existing, strengths, refine, views, developing, criteria, improve, evaluate, quality, inventor, designer

	Technical Knowledge Materials and Construction Children apply their understanding of how to strengthen, stiffen and reinforce more complex structures. They apply their understanding of computing to program, monitor and control their products.	Technical Knowledge Mechanisms	Technical Knowledge Textiles
Designer/C Person/Cod		Designer: Jacques de Vaucanson is often regarded as the greatest mechanical toy crafter of all times	Anglo Saxon Purses – Crafts People Comtemporary: Fendi, Louis Vuitton, Dior
Skills	Children can:	use mechanical systems in their products and explain why it was chosen.	 Children can: use their own template demonstrate how to measure, tape, pin, cut, shape and join fabric with precision to make a more complex product. join textiles using a greater variety of stitches, such as backstitch, overcast stitch, hemming stitch, blanket stitch; refine the finish using techniques to improve the appearance of their product, such as a more precise scissor cut after roughly cutting a shape.
Knowledge	Children can:	explain how mechanical systems, such as cams, create movement	Children can: select a textile according to their functional properties and aesthetic qualities. think about how their product could be sold

Vocabulary	Key vocabulary: functional, suitability, aesthetic, procedures, accuracy, cutting, shaping, joining, finishing, accuracy, assemble equipment, techniques, measure, mark out, gluing, bracing, sanding, appropriate, finishing, combine, components	Key vocabulary: mechanism, linkage, pivot, slot, bridge, process, output, linear, rotary, oscillating, reciprocating	Key vocabulary: function, aesthetics, template, measure, tape, pin, cut, shape, join, complex, stitches, appearance, commercialism, seam, seam allowance, wadding, reinforce, template, pattern, names of textiles, fastenings, pins, needles, applique, hemming
	Technical Knowledge Food Children understand and apply the principles of a healthy and varied diet. They prepare and cook a variety of predominantly savoury dishes using a range of cooking techniques. They understand seasonality, and know where and how a variety of ingredients are grown, reared, caught and processed.	Technical Knowledge Electronics	
Designer/Crafts Person/Cook	Phillip Harburn - First male TV chef 1946 Mary Berry - Traditional cook Jamie Oliver - School dinner influencer Nadiya Hussain - Great British Bake Off Heston Blumenthal - Michelin Star chef	John Spinello – designer of the buzzer game Operation	
Skills	 Children can: prepare and cook a variety of predominantly savoury dishes safely and hygienically including, where appropriate, the use of a heat source; use a range of cooking techniques, such as griddling, grilling, frying and boiling; learn to use a range of tools and equipment safely, appropriately and accurately, and learn to follow hygiene procedures; adapt and refine recipes for appearance, taste, texture and aroma; 	Children can: use different types of circuits in their product confidently use a number of components in a circuit including a switch, bulb, buzzer and motor	

	 measure accurately and calculate ratios of ingredients to scale up or down from a recipe; independently follow a recipe present their product in an attractive form 		
Knowledge	Children can: • explain and give examples of food that is grown, reared and caught in the UK, Europe and the wider world; • understand about seasonality, how this may affect the food availability and plan recipes according to seasonality;	Children can: understand that electrical systems have an input, process and output explain how adding a circuit has improved their product	
Vocabulary	Key vocabulary: reared, caught, seasonality, savoury, hygiene, heat, grilling, frying, boiling, refine, texture appearance, aroma, measure, ratio, recipe, temperature, nutrients, substitute, adapting, methods, prepare, cook, peeling, chopping, slicing, baking, melting, whisking, grating, blending, dietary, vegetarian, vegan, fishing	Key vocabulary: buzzer, motor, bulb, bulb holder, battery, battery holder, wire, insulator, conductor, crocodile clip, control, program, system, input, output, series circuit, parallel circuit	